

[2][c]

$$\begin{aligned}
 \cosh(x+y) &= \frac{e^{x+y} + e^{-(x+y)}}{2} \\
 \neq \cosh x \cosh y - \sinh x \sinh y \\
 &= \frac{(e^x + e^{-x})(e^y + e^{-y})}{2} - \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2} \frac{e^y - e^{-y}}{2} \\
 &= \frac{e^{x+y} + e^{x-y} + e^{-x+y} + e^{-x-y}}{4} - \frac{e^{x+y} - e^{x-y} - e^{-x+y} + e^{-x-y}}{4} \\
 &= \frac{\cancel{e^{x+y}} + e^{x-y} + e^{-x+y} + \cancel{e^{-x-y}} - \cancel{e^{x+y}} + e^{x-y} + e^{-x+y} - \cancel{e^{-x-y}}}{4} \\
 &= \frac{2e^{x-y} + 2e^{-x+y}}{4} \\
 &= \frac{\cancel{2}(e^{x-y} + e^{-x+y})}{4} \\
 &= \frac{e^{x-y} + e^{-(x-y)}}{2} = \cosh(x-y)
 \end{aligned}$$

YESTERDAY $\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$
 HW: $\cosh 2x = \cosh^2 x + \sinh^2 x$

TRIG: $\cos(x+y)$
 $= \cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y$

$e^A e^B = e^{A+B}$

$\cosh(x-y) = \cosh x \cosh y - \sinh x \sinh y$
 ? $\cosh(x+y) = \cosh x \cosh y + \sinh x \sinh y$
 HW

$$[3] \tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x}$$

← DEFINITION

$$[a] \tanh x = \frac{\frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}}{\frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{e^x + e^{-x}} \quad \textcircled{1} \text{ DEF'N}$$

$$= \frac{e^x - \frac{1}{e^x}}{e^x + \frac{1}{e^x}} \cdot \frac{e^x}{e^x}$$

$$= \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{e^{2x} + 1} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$= \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{e^{2x} + 1} \cdot \frac{e^{-2x}}{e^{-2x}}$$

$$= \frac{1 - e^{-2x}}{1 + e^{-2x}} \quad \textcircled{3}$$

↙ [0][a]

$$[b] \tanh 0 = \frac{\sinh 0}{\cosh 0} = \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

$$\tan 0 = 0$$

OR

$$\tanh 0 = \frac{e^0 - 1}{e^0 + 1} = \frac{1 - 1}{1 + 1} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

$$[c] \tanh(-x) = \frac{1 - e^{2x}}{1 + e^{2x}} = \frac{-(e^{2x} - 1)}{e^{2x} + 1} = -\tanh x$$

OR

$$\tanh(-x) = \frac{\sinh(-x)}{\cosh(-x)} = \frac{-\sinh x}{\cosh x} = -\tanh x$$

[1][a][b]

[b] DOMAIN OF $\tanh x$

$$\tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x}$$

$$\text{DOMAIN OF } \sinh x = \underline{(-\infty, \infty)}$$

[0][b]

$$\text{DOMAIN OF } \cosh x = \underline{(-\infty, \infty)}$$

$$\text{WHERE IS } \cosh x \neq 0? \quad \cosh x = 0$$

[0][c]

~~ONLY IF~~ NEVER

$\cosh x \neq 0$ FOR ALL REAL NUMBERS

IE. ON $(-\infty, \infty)$

SO, DOMAIN OF $\tanh x = (-\infty, \infty)$

SOLVE $\tanh x = 0$

$$\frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x} = 0$$

$$\sinh x = 0 \text{ AND } \cosh x \neq 0$$

[0][c]

$$x = 0 \text{ AND } x \in (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$x = 0$$

$\frac{0}{0} \neq 0$
↑
UNDEFIN

$$[d] \operatorname{csch} x = \frac{1}{\sinh x}$$

$$\operatorname{sech} x = \frac{1}{\cosh x}$$

$$\operatorname{coth} x = \frac{\cosh x}{\sinh x} = \frac{1}{\tanh x}$$

$\uparrow$
 $\angle \operatorname{ctg} x$

[e] HW

[f] SIMILAR TO [1] [k] - [n]